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2009

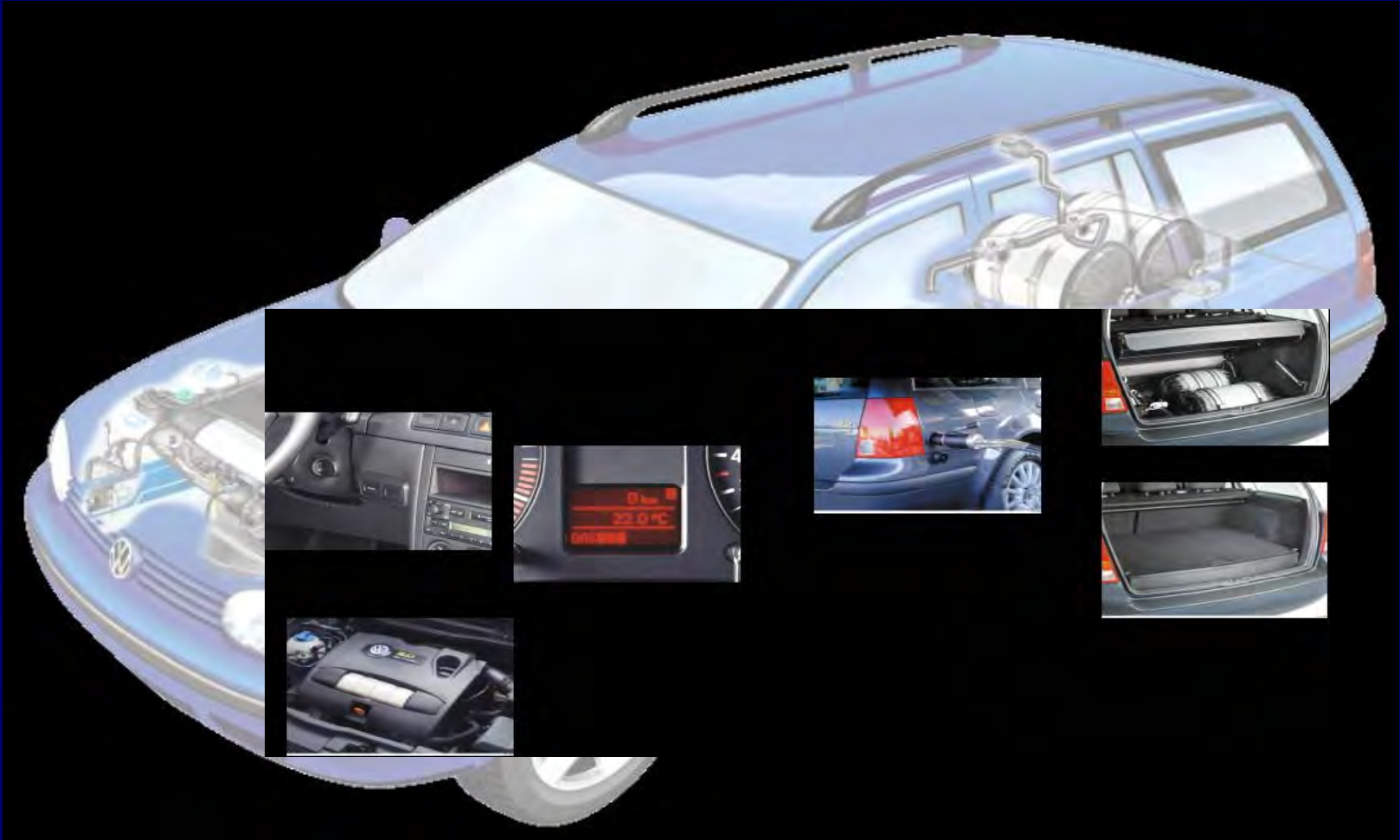


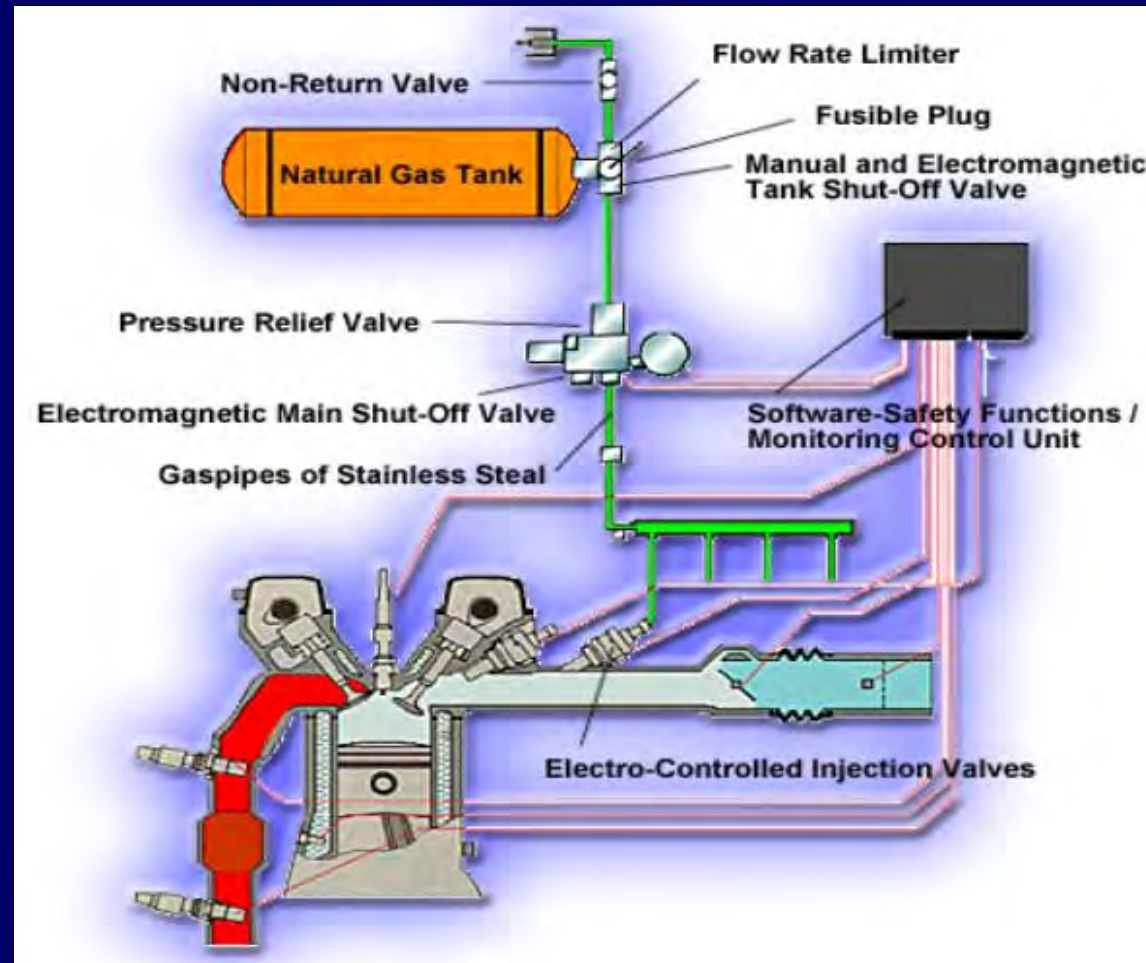
Fuel	% hydrogen (weight)	LHV MJ/kg	LHV kWh/kg	g CO <sub>2</sub> per kWh	Theoretical % CO <sub>2</sub> reduction
Methane (NG/biomethane)	25,0%	50,0	13,89	198,0	29,2
Propane (LPG)	18,2%	45,6	12,67	236,8	15,3
Butane (LPG)	17,2%	45,3	12,58	241,2	13,7
Diesel	13,5%	42,7	11,86	267,5	4,3
Gasoline	13,5%	42,4	11,77	279,5	0,0

Source : NGVA Europe

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- $\mu$  (  $\mu$  CO<sub>2</sub>), « $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$ »  
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- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  (CNG) :  
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➤  $\mu$   
➤  $\mu$
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➤  $\mu$  (  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ) , . . )










# STANDARDS

 <small>prepared under supervision of: ENI (S.p.A., Via. Gar. S. Power San Donato Milanese - Italy)</small>		<b>PANORAMIC OF INTERNATIONAL NGV related RCS (regulations, codes, standards)</b> as of March 2009			
gaseous fuels →		CNG/biomethane			
subjects ↓		Europe (and UN ECE)	notes/problems	International	notes/problems
quality/specification	CEN norm on biogas quality		to be done (?)	ISO 15403 - 1 Natural gas for use as a compressed fuel for vehicles Part 1: Designation of the quality	considered too general by OEMs
	EASEE GAS CBP 2005-001/01 "Harmonisation of Natural Gas Quality"		not just on CNG. Possible solution as a good compromise for an European norm	ISO 15403 - 2 Natural gas for use as a compressed fuel for vehicles Part 2: Specification of the quality	limits on impurities (suggestions only)
refuelling station	CEN prEN13638 NGV filling stations		cancelled (too long process to harmonise with PED)		
	Dir 97/23 CE PED Pressure equipment directive		also affects CNG installations		
	Dir 1999/92 CE ATEX Explosive atmospheres directive		also affects CNG installations		
operative conditions (for vehicle drivers, workshops; garages, refuelling stations)	CEN EN 13423:2000 "Operative conditions"				
VRA	CEN prEN13945 CNG VRA		cancelled (too long process to harmonise with European directives (?))		
metrology				OIML R 139-1 Compressed gaseous fuel measuring systems for vehicles. Part 1: Metrological and Technical Requirements OIML R 139-2 Compressed gaseous fuel measuring systems for vehicles. Part 2: Metrological controls and performance tests	
on-board system	UN ECE R110 "Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I. Specific components of motor vehicles using compressed natural gas (CNG) in their propulsion system; II. Vehicles with regard to the installation of specific components of an approved type for the use of compressed natural gas (CNG) in their propulsion system."		The section of on-board safety systems (FRD) needs further requirements improvement; It is to be harmonised with ISO norms; already incorporates ISO 11439 and ISO 14469	ISO 15501 part 1 Road vehicles — CNG fuel systems: Part 1: Safety requirements	
	on-board system Retrofit	UN ECE R115 "Uniform provisions concerning the approval of: I Specific LPG (Liquefied petroleum gases) retrofit systems to be installed in motor vehicles for the use of LPG in their propulsion system; II. Specific CNG (Compressed natural gas) retrofit systems to be installed in motor vehicles for the use of CNG in their propulsion system."	a number of amendments in preparation, e.g.: NMHC; reference fuels; switch over time; test bench timing (additional weight of vehicle); dual fuel; intensity etc	ISO 15501 part 2 Road vehicles — CNG fuel systems: Part 2: Test methods	

Source : NGVA Europe



(1)



**OPEL  
ZAFIRA**



**VOLVO  
S60**



**FIAT MULTIPLA**

(2)

	VANS		
Citroën Berlingo Multispace 1,4 GNV	Citroën Berlingo 1,4 GNV	Chevy Silverado CNG	Mercedes-Benz Econic
Fiat Doblò SX 1.6 BiPower	Citroën Jumper GNV	GMC Sierra CNG	
Fiat Punto 1,2 60 BiPower	Fiat Doblò Cargo bipower	Volvo FL	
Fiat Multipla Bipower	Fiat Ducato bipower	* Renault	
Ford Focus CNG	Ford Transit CNG	* Iveco	
Mercedes-Benz E200 NGT	Iveco Daily CNG	* Mercedes	
Opel Zafira 5D 1,6 Comfort	Mercedes-Benz Sprinter NGT	* MAN	
Volkswagen Golf Variant 2,0 BiFuel	Opel Combo 1,6 CNG Tour		
Volvo S60 Bi-Fuel CNG	Peugeot Partner bivalent		
Volvo S80 Bi-Fuel CNG	Peugeot Boxer bivalent		
Volvo V70 Bi-Fuel CNG			
Honda Civic GX CNG			

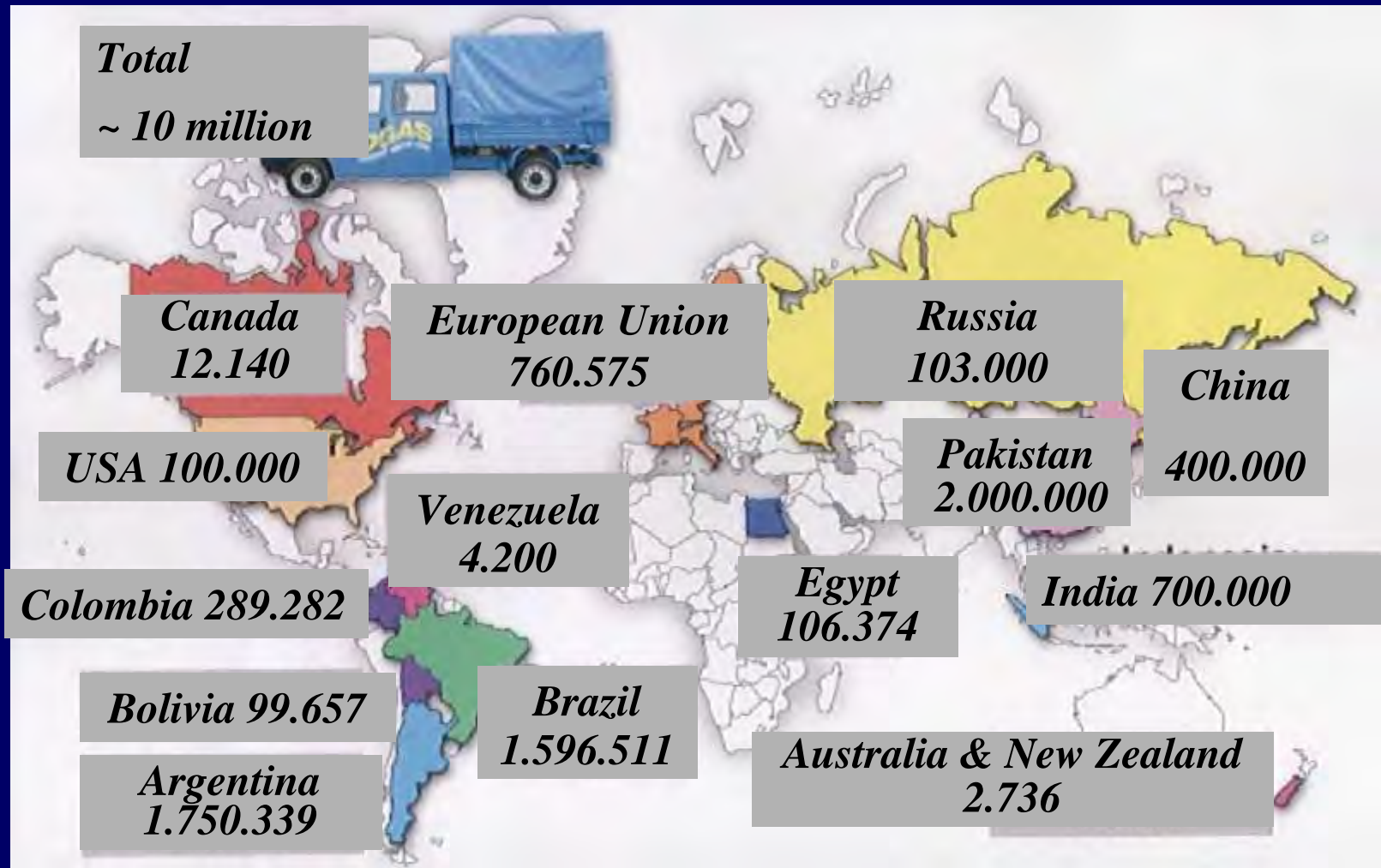
(3)

EvoBus (Mercedes-Benz)	MAN	N 4007 CNG Centro Midigelenk	L30LF (LNG)
Citaro/Citaro G/Citaro Ü CNG	SL 200 CNG	N 4409 CNG	L35LF (LNG)
Mercedes-Benz O305 CNG (Australia)	SL 202 CNG	N 4411 CNG Centroliner Solo	L40LF (LNG)
O 405 N/O 405 N <sup>2</sup> CNG	NL 202 CNG	N 4413/1 CNG, N 4413/2 CNG	Scania
O 405 NH CNG (Australia Only)	NL 232 CNG	N 4416 CNG Centroliner Solo	L113CLB/L113CLL/ L113CRB/L113CRL CNG
O 405 NÜ CNG	NL 243 CNG	N 4420 CNG Centroliner	L94UB CNG
O 405 GN/O 405 GN <sup>2</sup> CNG	NL 313 CNG	N 4421 CNG Centroliner Gelenk	OmniCity/OmniLink CNG
OC 500 LE 1825 hG modular bus chassis	NG 313 CNG	N 4426/3 CNG	Volvo
Irisbus	NÜ 243 CNG	New Flyer	B10L CNG
Iveco/Irisbus CityClass CNG	NÜ 313 CNG	C30LF (CNG)	B10BLE CNG
Renault/Irisbus Agora/Agora L GNV	Neoplan	C35LF (CNG)	B9L/B9LA CNG
Irisbus Citelis 12/Citelis 18 GNV	N 3316 Ü Euroliner	C40LF (CNG)	7700 CNG

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  - 80%
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  - μ NO<sub>x</sub> 50%
  - μ CO 40%
  - μ CO<sub>2</sub> 20%
  - μ μ ( ) 80-90%
  - μ μ ( ) 90-95%
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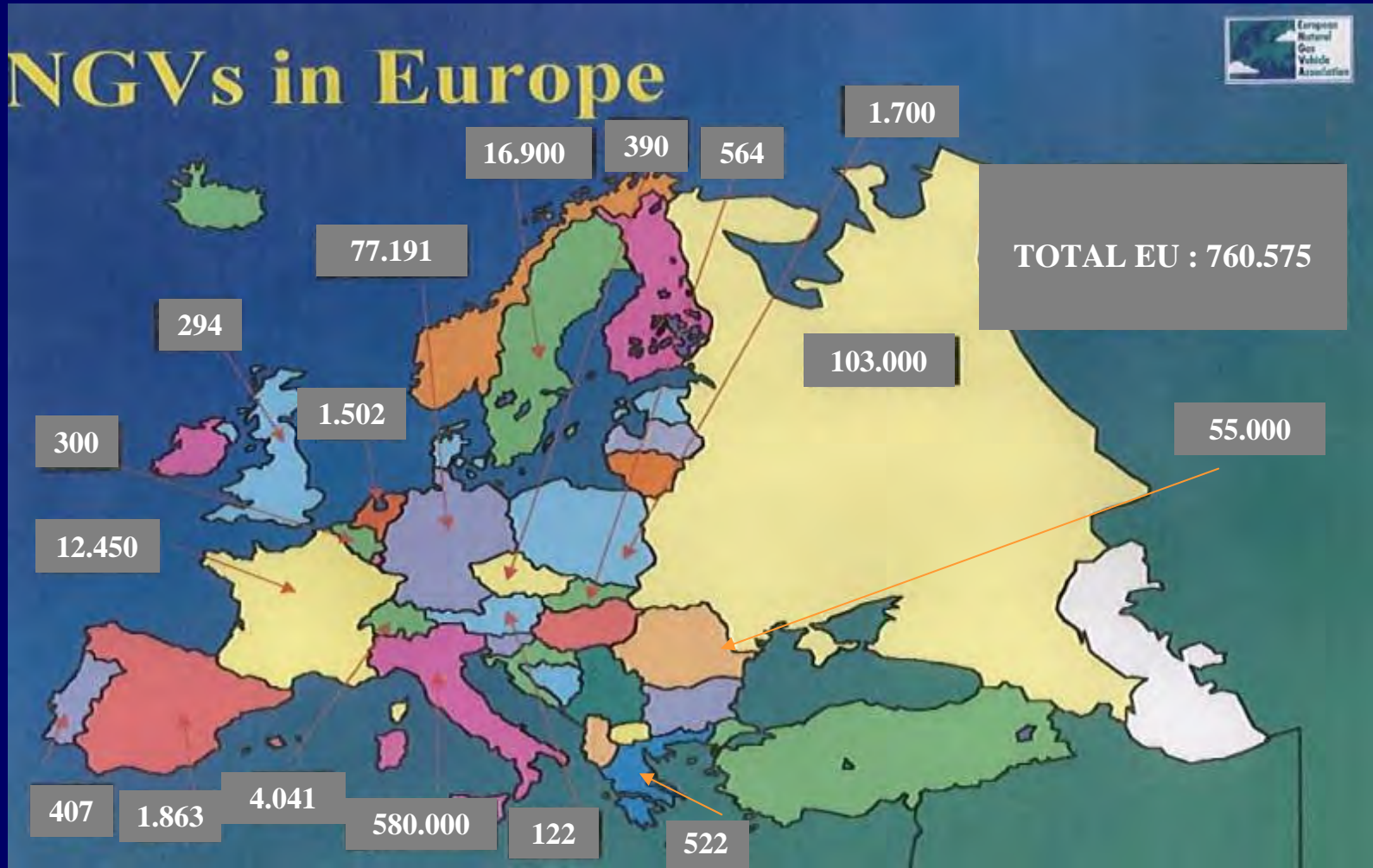
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- ❖  $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  CNG,  $\mu$

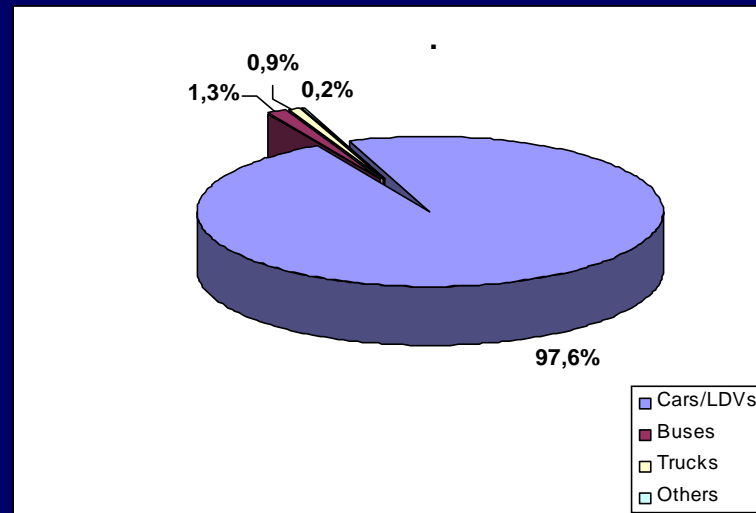
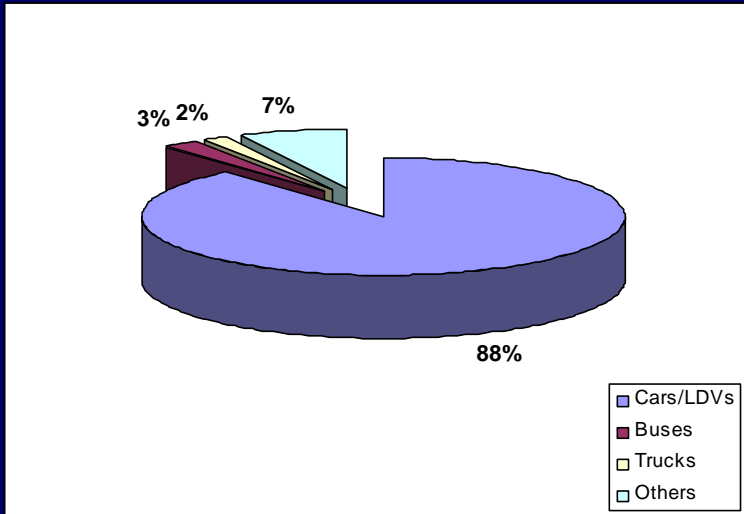


2009

# NGVs in Europe







# CNG -

# 2009

CNG		
	15.201	1.400
.	2.229	61

CNG	(%)
	12
	88
.	
	16
	84

NuovoPignone



OGAS UNIT AND DISPENSERS SUPPLIED BY NUOVO PIGNONE TO BROOKLYN UNION GAS FOR DEDICATED CNG STATION IN NEW YORK

**BAUER CNG-Technology**

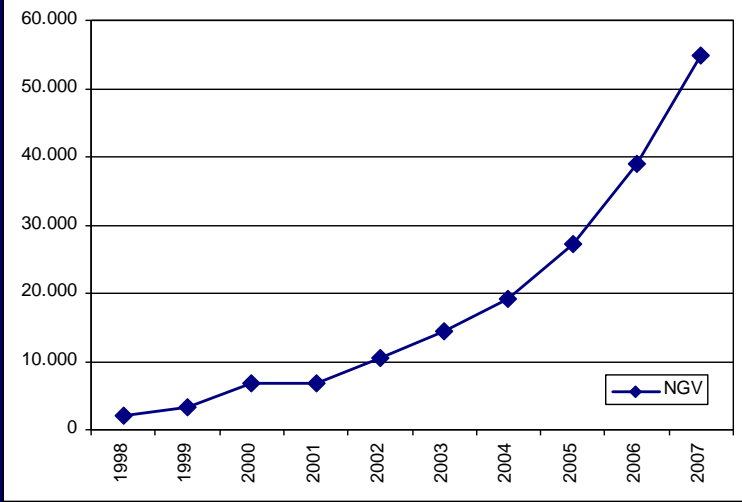
**BAUER  
KOMPRESSOREN**



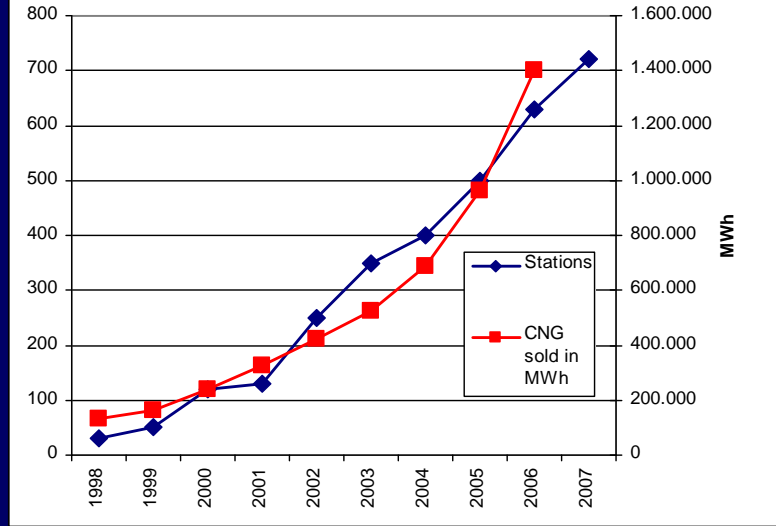
**Fast-Fill station  
for easy refuelling service**

**NETWORK**

NGVs in Germany  
1998 - 2007



Fuelling Stations and CNG sold in Germany  
1998 - 2007

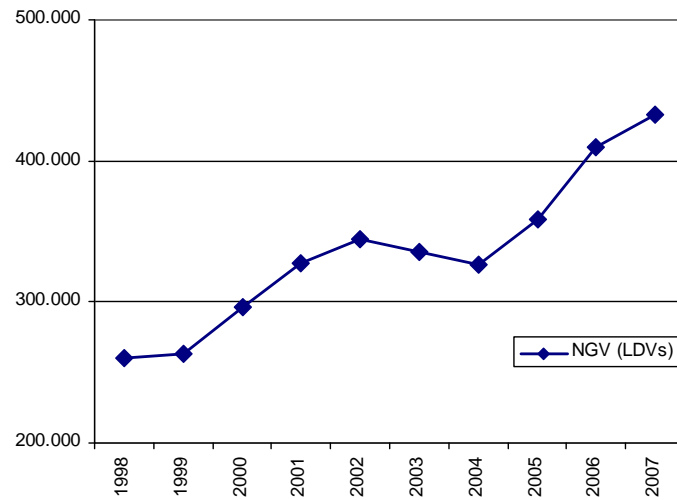




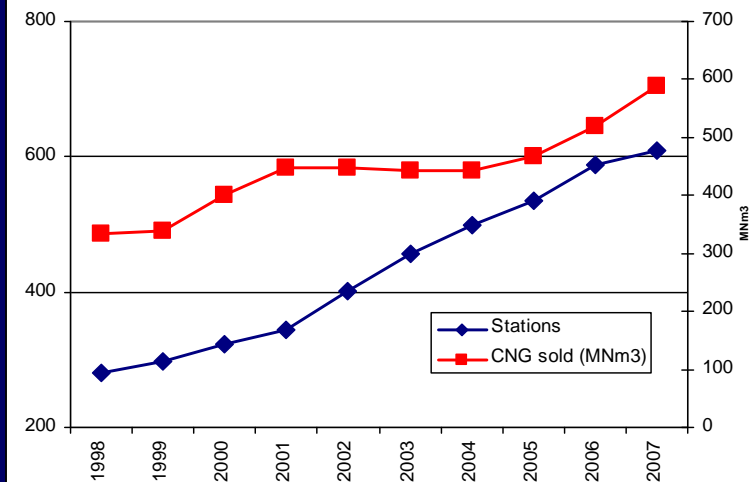
2008: More than 800 refuelling stations



NGVs (LDVs) in Italy  
1998 - 2007



Fuelling Stations and CNG sold in Italy  
1998 - 2007





Italy



For the first time, more orders for NGV buses than diesel





- 106 μμ 416 μ CNG μ
- μ μ CNG μ
- H μ μ μ μ 5.000 m<sup>3</sup>/h, μ
- μ μ 200 μ CNG μ μ ( μ )
- (2007-2013) μ μ μ CNG





















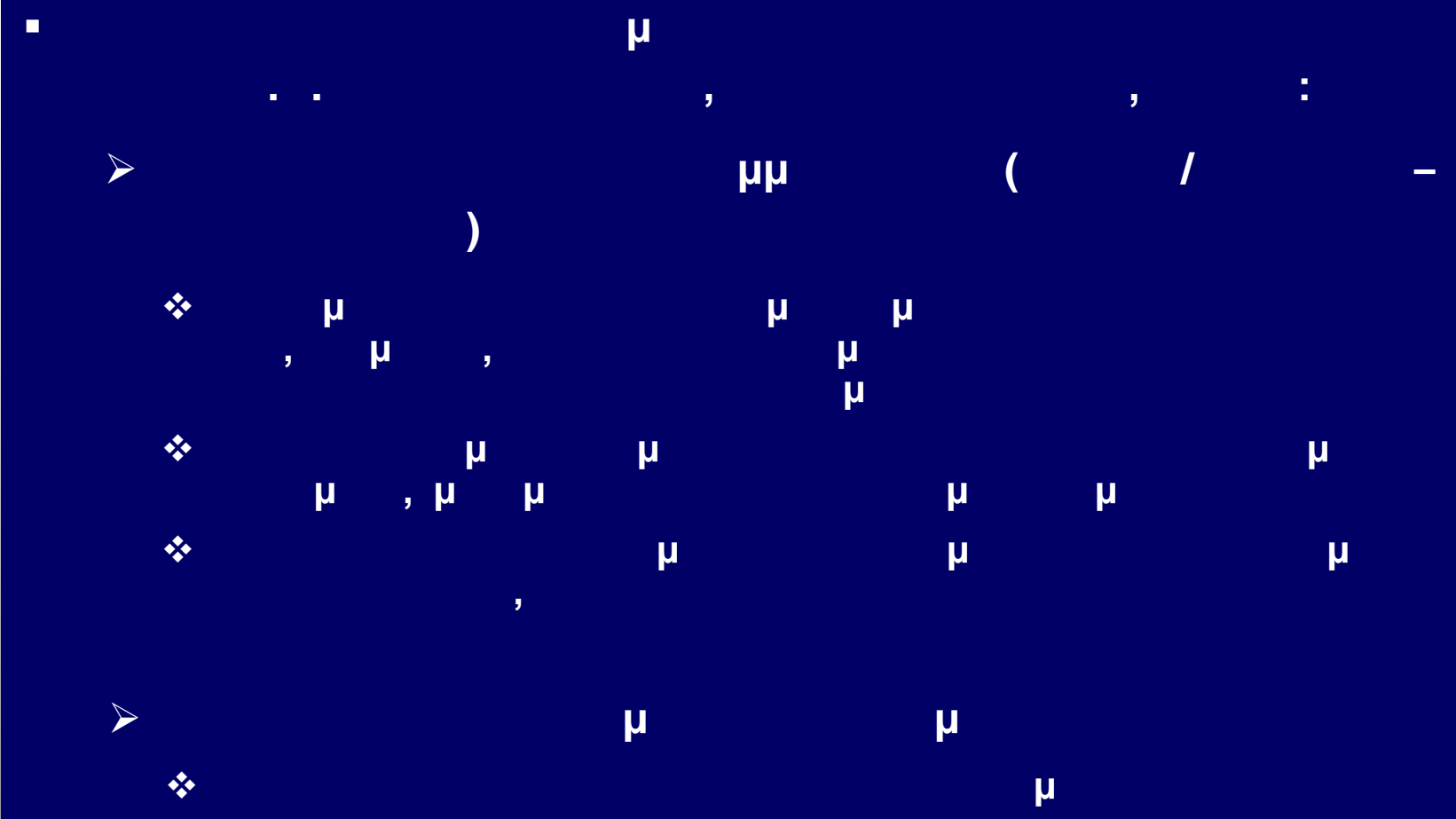




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- «  $\mu$  »



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 $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  )
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## VOLVO-HEULIEZ – Type GX217









**NETWORK**





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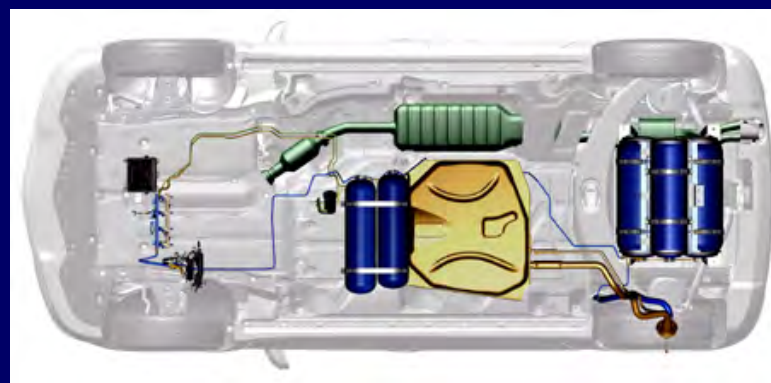
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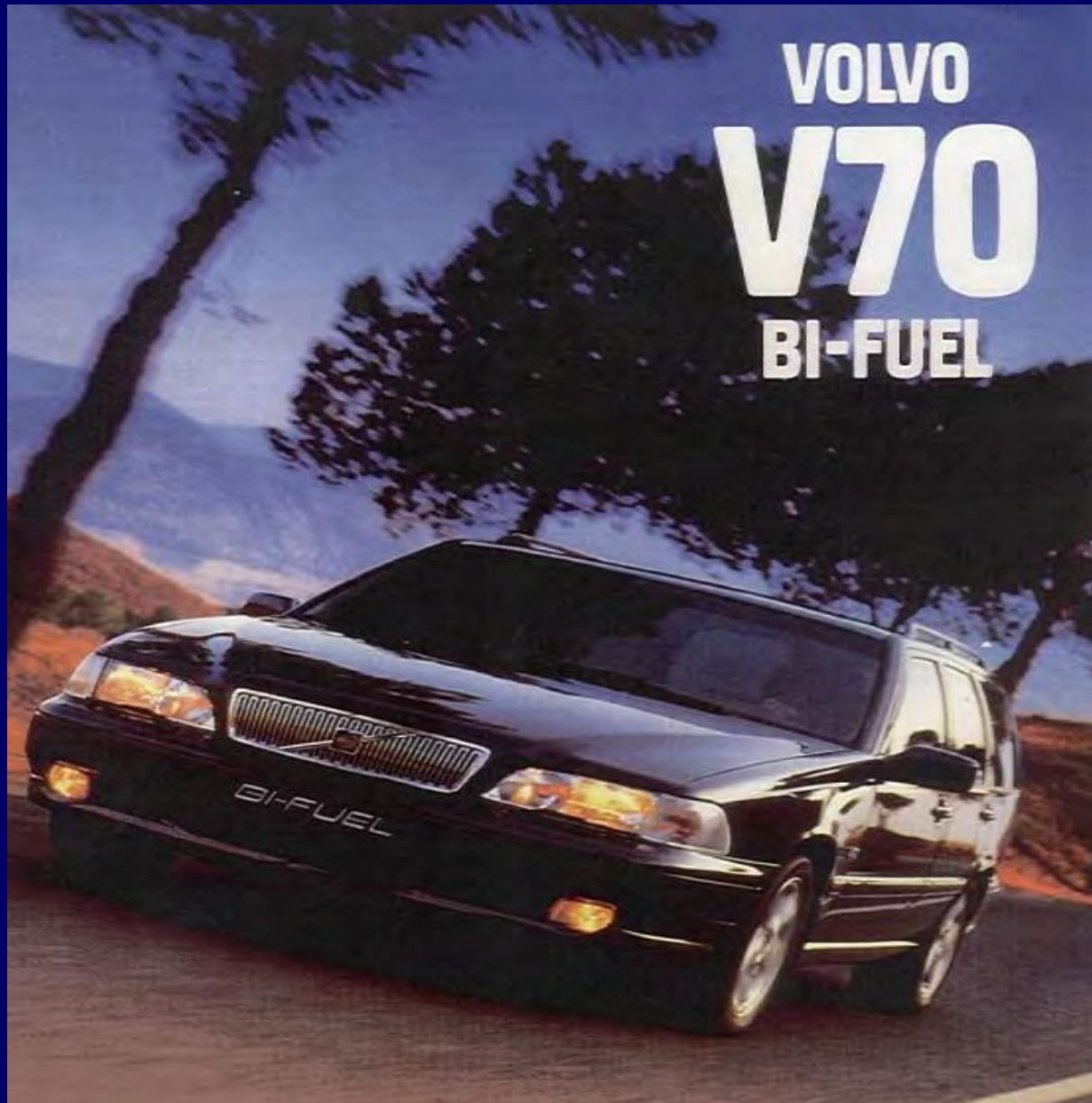




# MERCEDES B CLASS BIFUEL 2009



VOLVO  
**V70**  
BI-FUEL



**NETWORK**

# GOLF VARIANT



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  - , μ 100%, μ . . .
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# VW CADDY ECO FUEL VAN





# VW CADDY ECO FUEL VAN







Powering cars with the cleanest fossil fuel



Gasoline engine + electric motor = greater efficiency



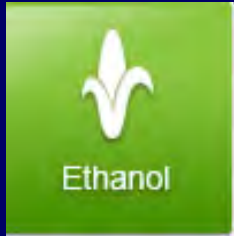
Battery electric drive provides zero emissions



Hybrids that plug into the grid to recharge



Renewable fuel made from soybeans and biomass



A sustainable alternative to gasoline



The cleanest of all liquid or gaseous fuels