

μ

μ

μ

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

μ

(Pellets)

μ

μ

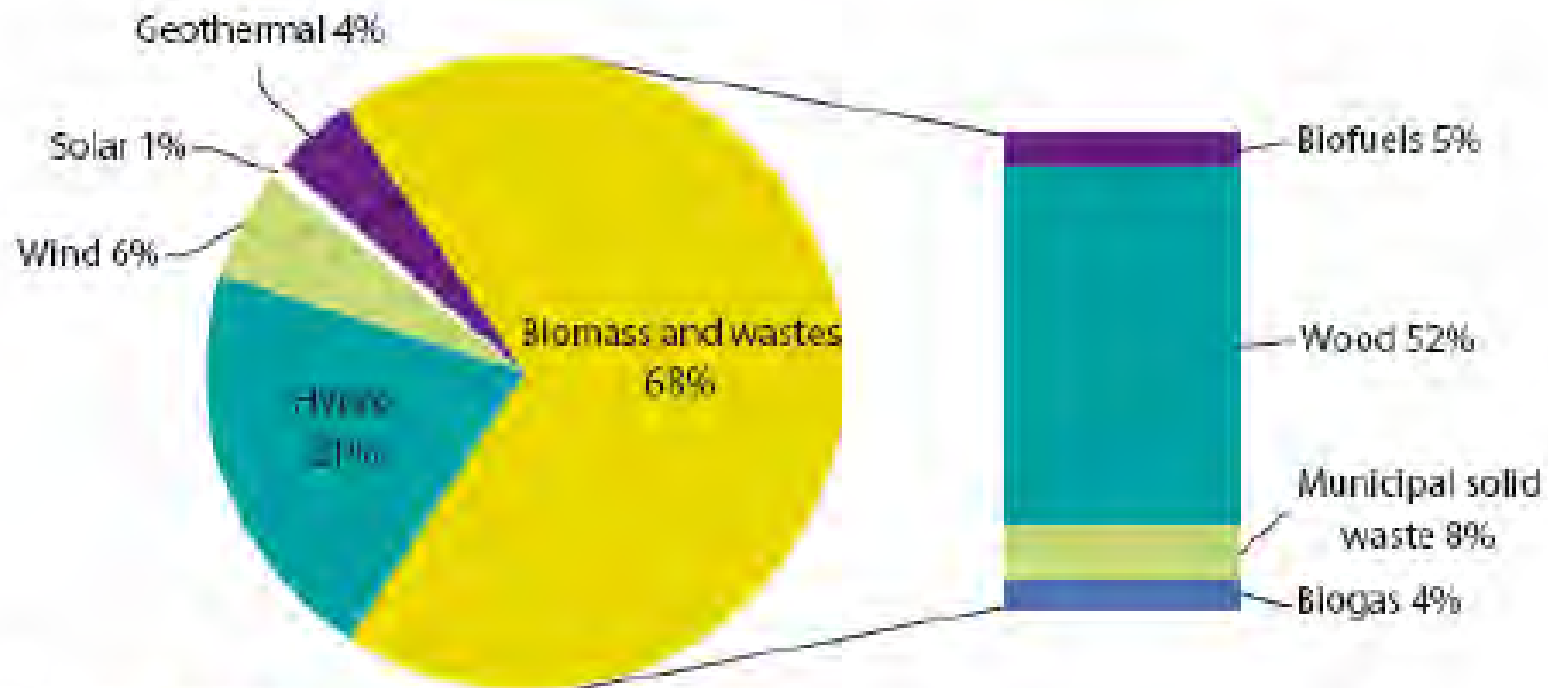
μ

μ

1:

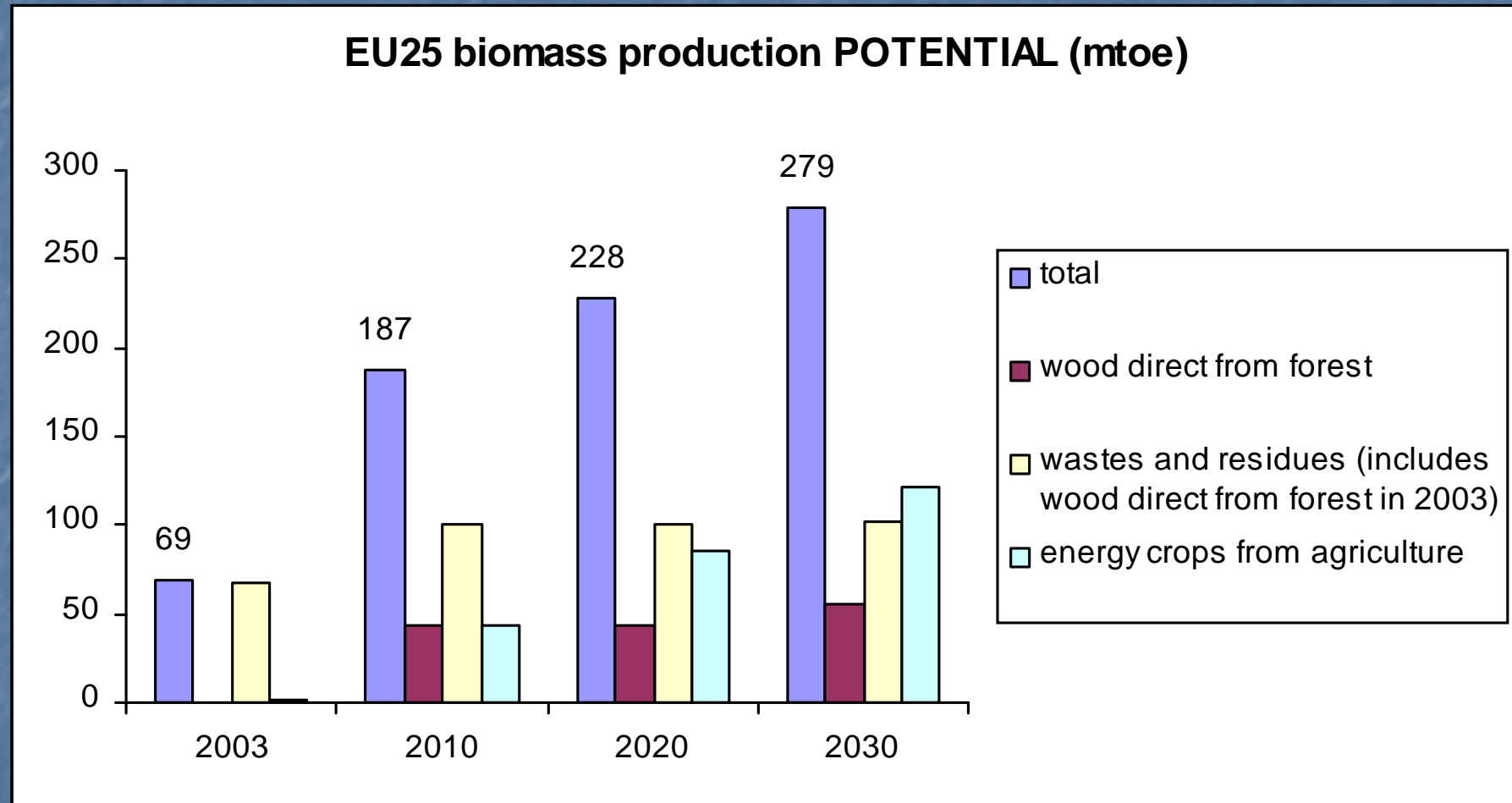
2006

E.E.-27



Source: Eurostat  
Source: Eurostat - Panorama of energy, 2009

2:  $\mu$   $\mu$   
E.U-25 mtoe



Sources: Eurostat (2003) / European Environmental Agency (projections)

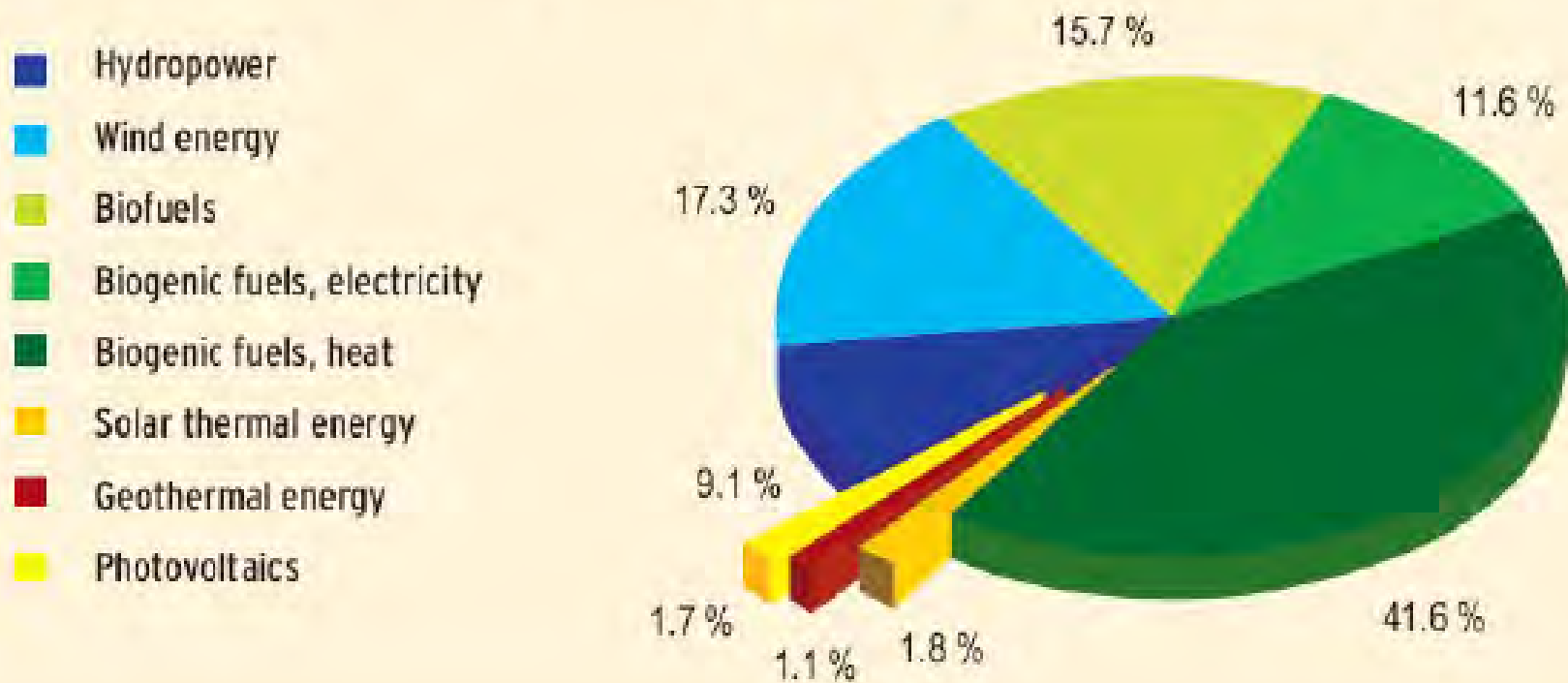
3:

μ

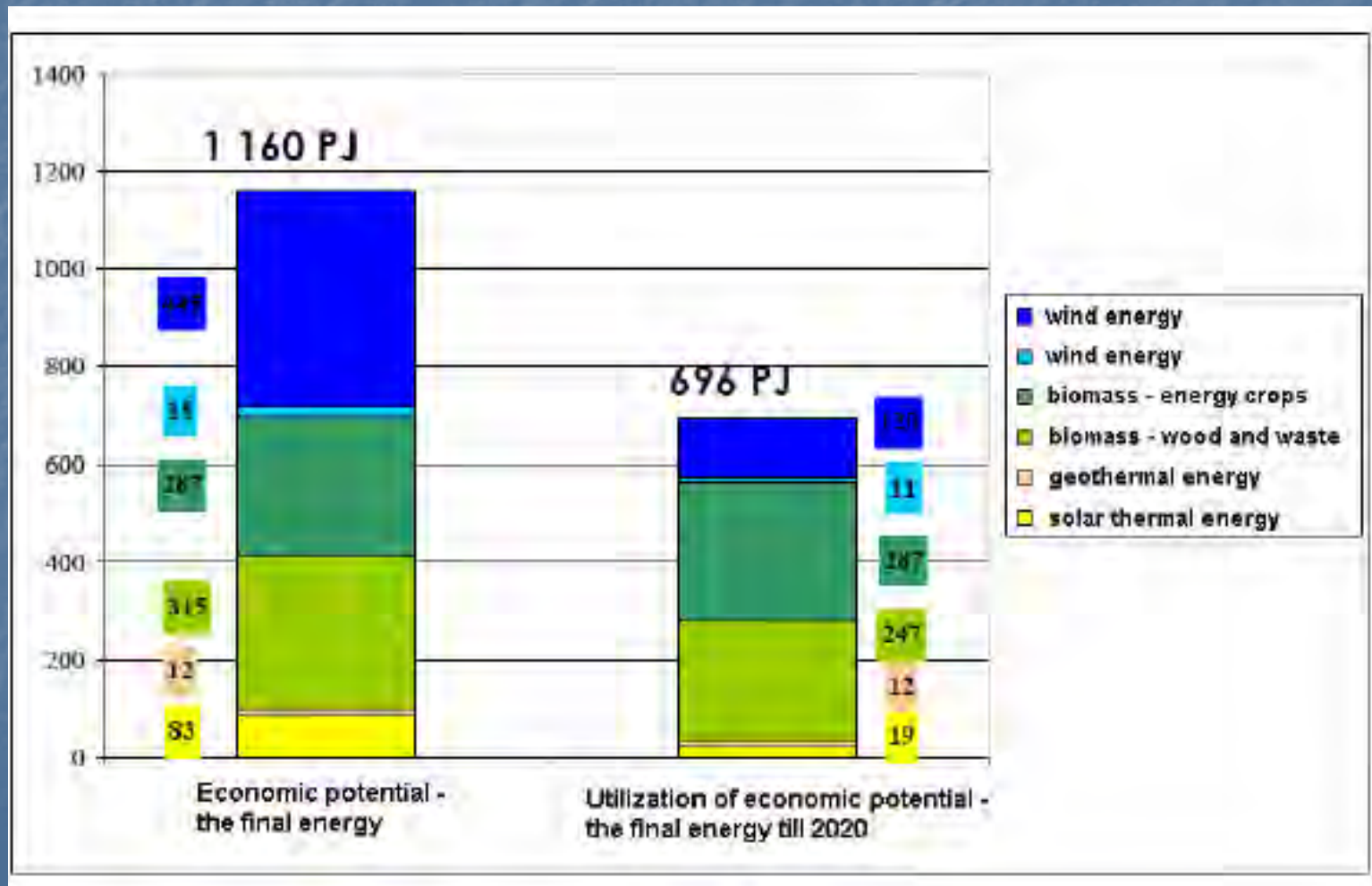
2008

μ

### Structure of final energy supply from renewable energy sources in Germany, 2008

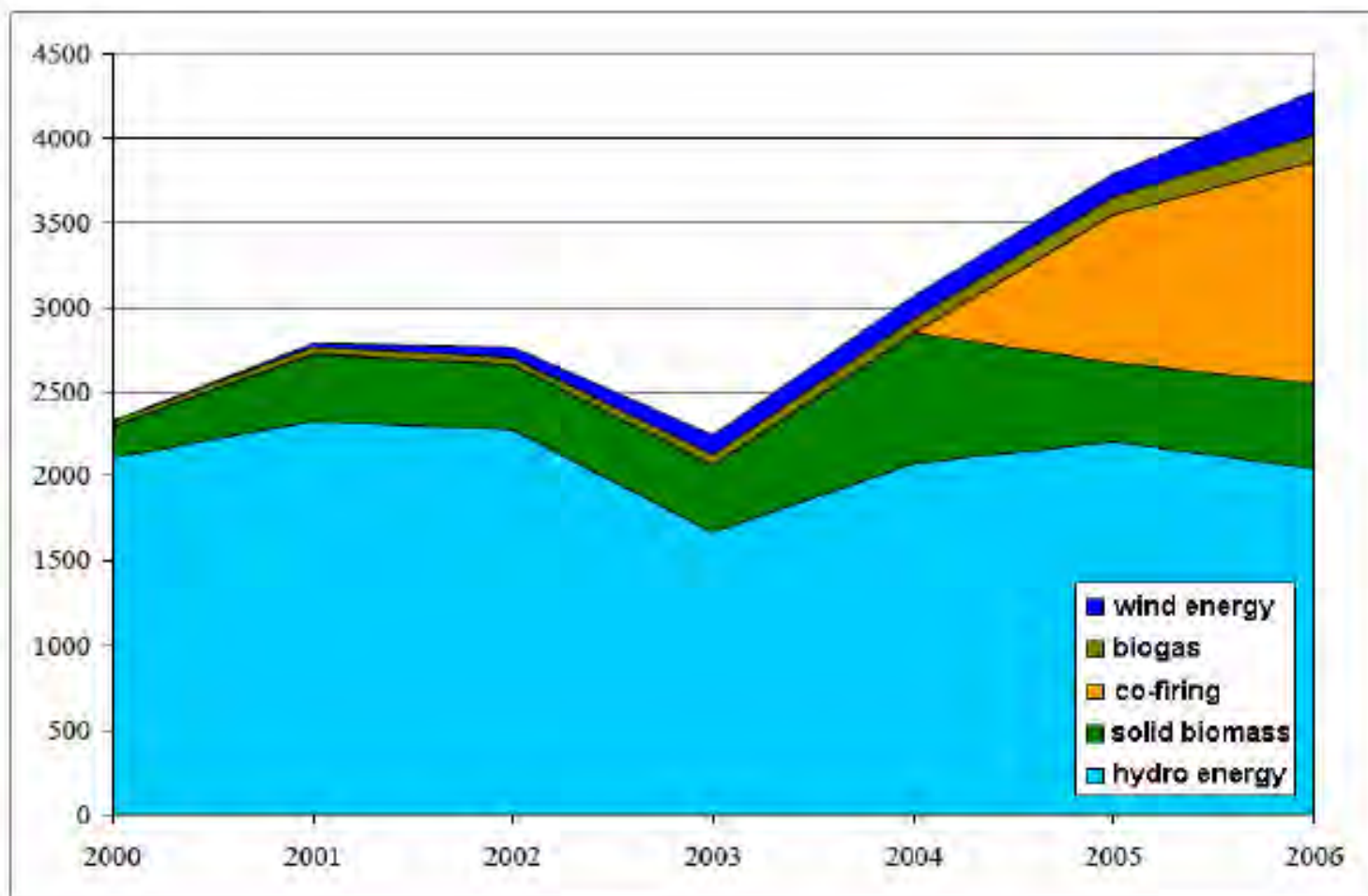


4:  $\mu$   $\mu$  . . . )  
2020





5:  $\mu$   
2000 – 2006 (GWh)



1 :

	%
, CH <sub>4</sub>	50-75
CO <sub>2</sub>	25-45
μ –	1 - 2
CO	0 – 0.3
, 2	1 -5
H <sub>2</sub>	0 – 3
H <sub>2</sub> S	0.1 – 0.5
O <sub>2</sub>	

6 :

μ

CHP



2 :

	μ
.	. .
	μμ μ

7 :

μ μ

CH<sub>4</sub>

μ

Sud.

S. Sorghum

3 :

- $\mu$  ( )
- $\text{CHP}$  ( )
- $\mu$  ( $\text{CHP}, \mu$ ) ( )
- (  $\mu$  )
- $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )
- $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )
- $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )

8 :

KWe



9 :

μ

μ



10:  $\mu$   
(feed in tariffs E cents/KWh )

μ



μ μ  
μ μ  
μμ

CHP, μ 20 MWe  
84.000 t

60.000



(2008)  
μ . 294 μ  
μ . 260 KWe

μ μ  
feed in tariffs

μ . μ .  
μ . μ .



40% μ μ 17.000 (2008) (60% CH4 μ  
120 ) μ

μ

- 2007  
20%

5,9 Mtoe μ

- 166 Mtoe  
(2020)
- μ  
5 Mio ha

2020 μ (?)

4 : μ

2020



# 11: Pellets

## AUSTRIA

Wood Pellets are booming!

- Ecological Product
- Sustainable
- Clean
- CO<sub>2</sub> neutral
- Smells good
- High energy density
- Fully automatic pellet heating systems



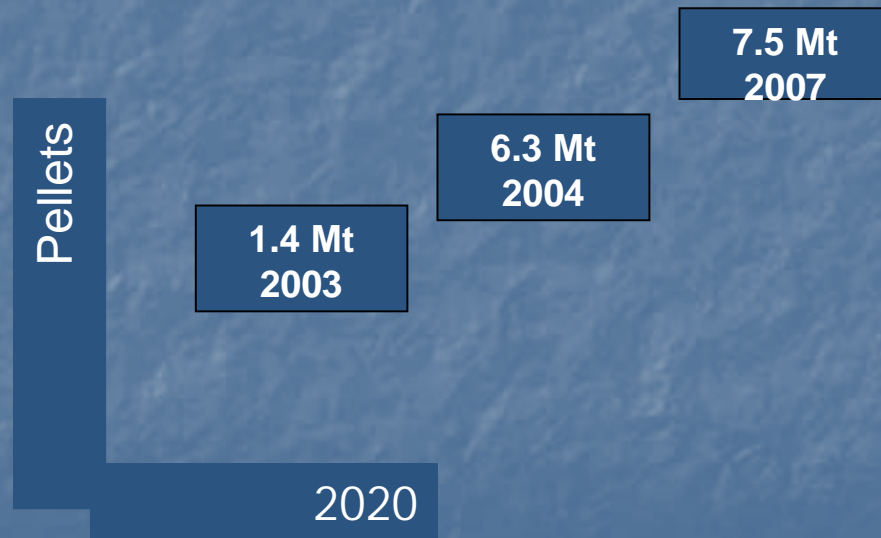


5:

Pellets

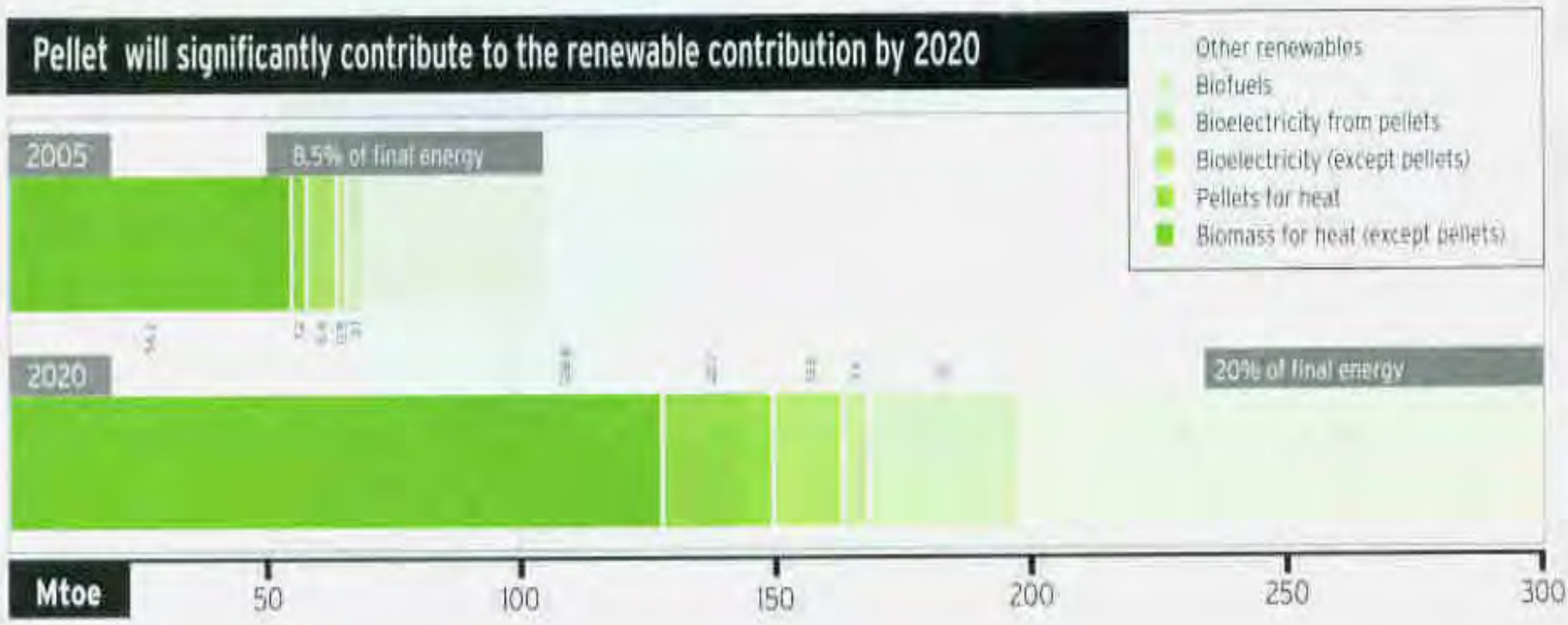
$\mu$	4,8 Kwh/Kg pellets pellets 2t pellets = 1000 lit $\mu$	0.41 /t
		<10%
		< 0.5% ( $\mu$ )
		0.65 t/m <sup>3</sup>

12 : ( Pellets )  
(Pellets Road Map)



# 13 : Pellets

( 2020  
Biomass)



14 :  $\mu$   $\mu$   
(cent/Kwh)  
( Pellet Road Map)

3.55

6.22

9.69

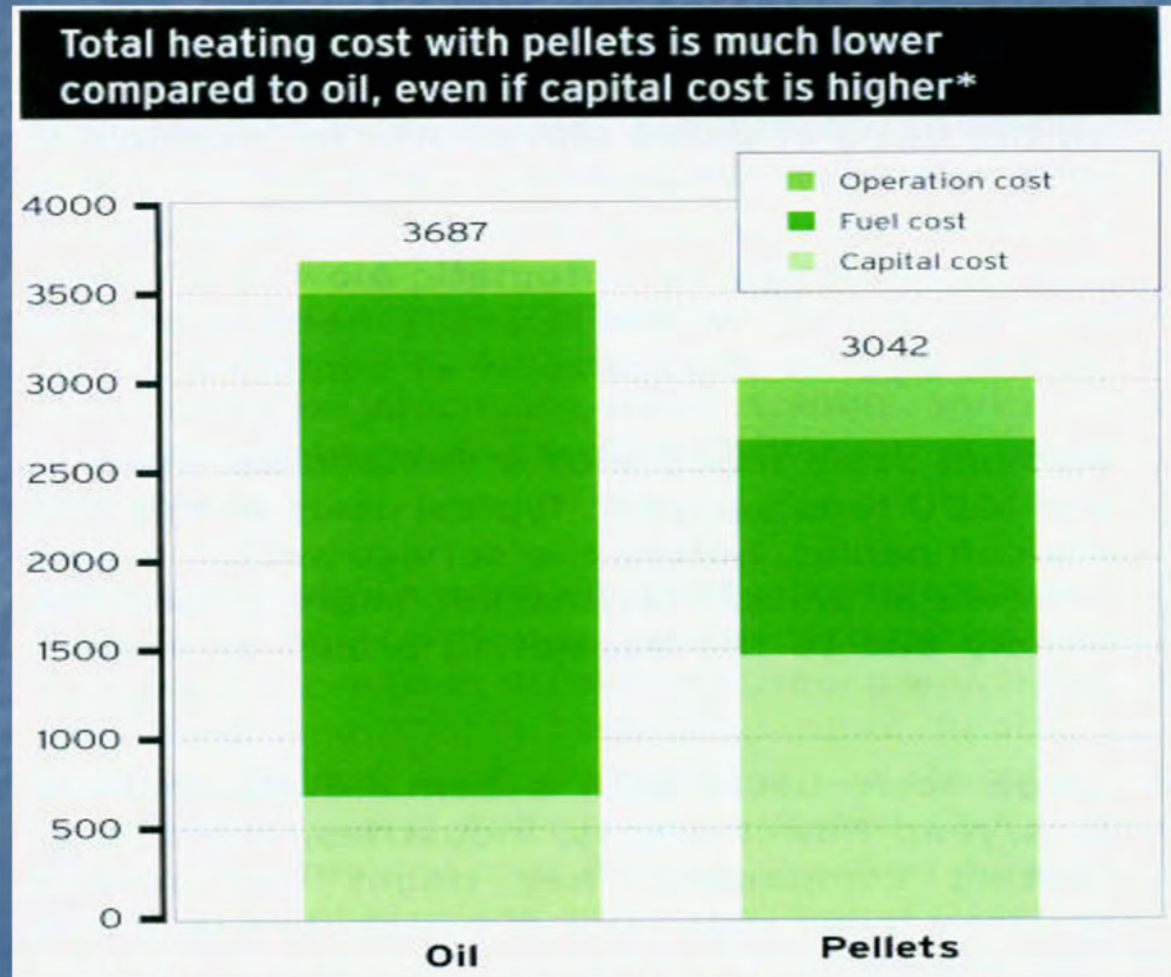
10.85

17.32

: E-Control, IWO, Primagaz, Propellets Austria, 2008



# Εικόνα 15 : Το συνολικό κόστος θέρμανσης με PELLETS καί πετρέλαιο ,συμπεριλαμβ. Τού κόστους της επένδυσης.(Πηγή ΑΕΒΙΟΜ Biomass)



Σημ. Περίπτωση μίας Οικογ. Οικίας με Καυστήρα 15 KW



μ

## Pellets

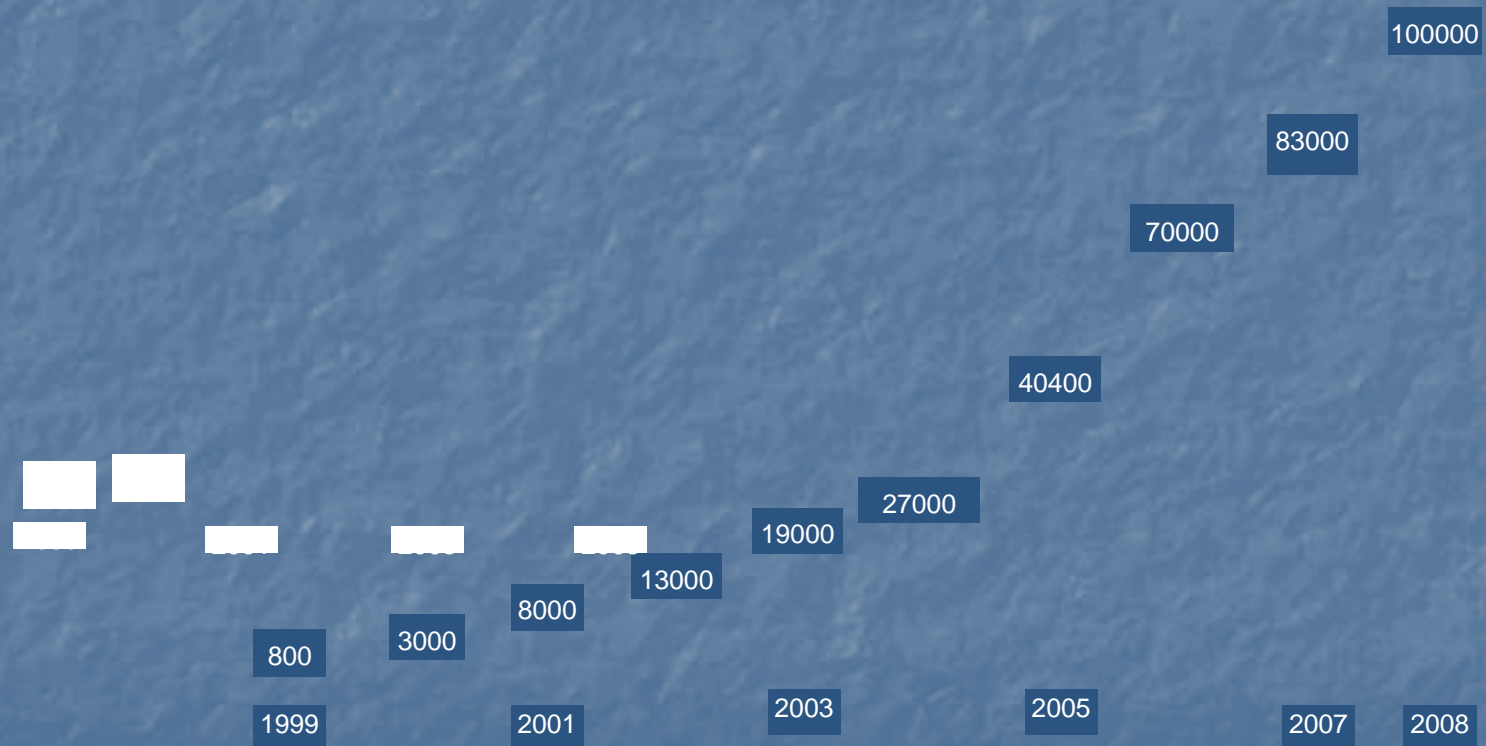
- μ : 0.75 €/Kg
- μ : 0.15 €/Kg
- : 42 MJ/Kg
- : 0.0178 €/MJ
- μ : 16.8 MJ/Kg
- μ : 0.0089 €/MJ
- Pellets: 0.195 €/Kg
- Pellets: 18.5 MJ/Kg
- Pellets: 0.0105 €/MJ

μ 16 : pellets μ CO2 ( 2008)



17 :

$\mu$   
Pellets  
 $\mu$   
( Bentele, DPV 2008)



1.  $\mu$  : 2

2. Pellets : 1.7

:

- $\mu$  20-30%
- $\mu$   $\mu$  5-10%
- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  Pellets,

- 1  $\mu\mu$  / , 180 €/ ( )  $\mu$  1,2t

- 1  $\mu\mu$  / , 330 €/ ( )  $\mu$  200 mm ,  
2,2t , 880 Kg



18 :  $\mu$  . . . E. .  
(EUROSTAT 2009)

6 :

WtE  
(2006)

	μ	μ		
	Mt/		μ	μ
μ	15.1	98%	11%	33%
	20.3	55%	6%	16%
	5,9	93%	14%	13%
	4.3	95%	10%	86%
.	20	17%	13%	4%
	1.7	35%	7%	92%



7:



8 :

$\mu$   $\mu$   
(WRATE – model for LC )

	25%
$\mu$ (C.H.P)	40-95%
MBT biodrying/separation	15-60%
MBT anaerobic digestion/separations	15-30%
MBT stabilizations for landfill (limited SRF-productions)	8-15%
$\mu$	6%

19 :

$\mu$

$\mu$

. . . %  
(BAP driver 2009).

.

20 :

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(BAP driver 2009)

9:

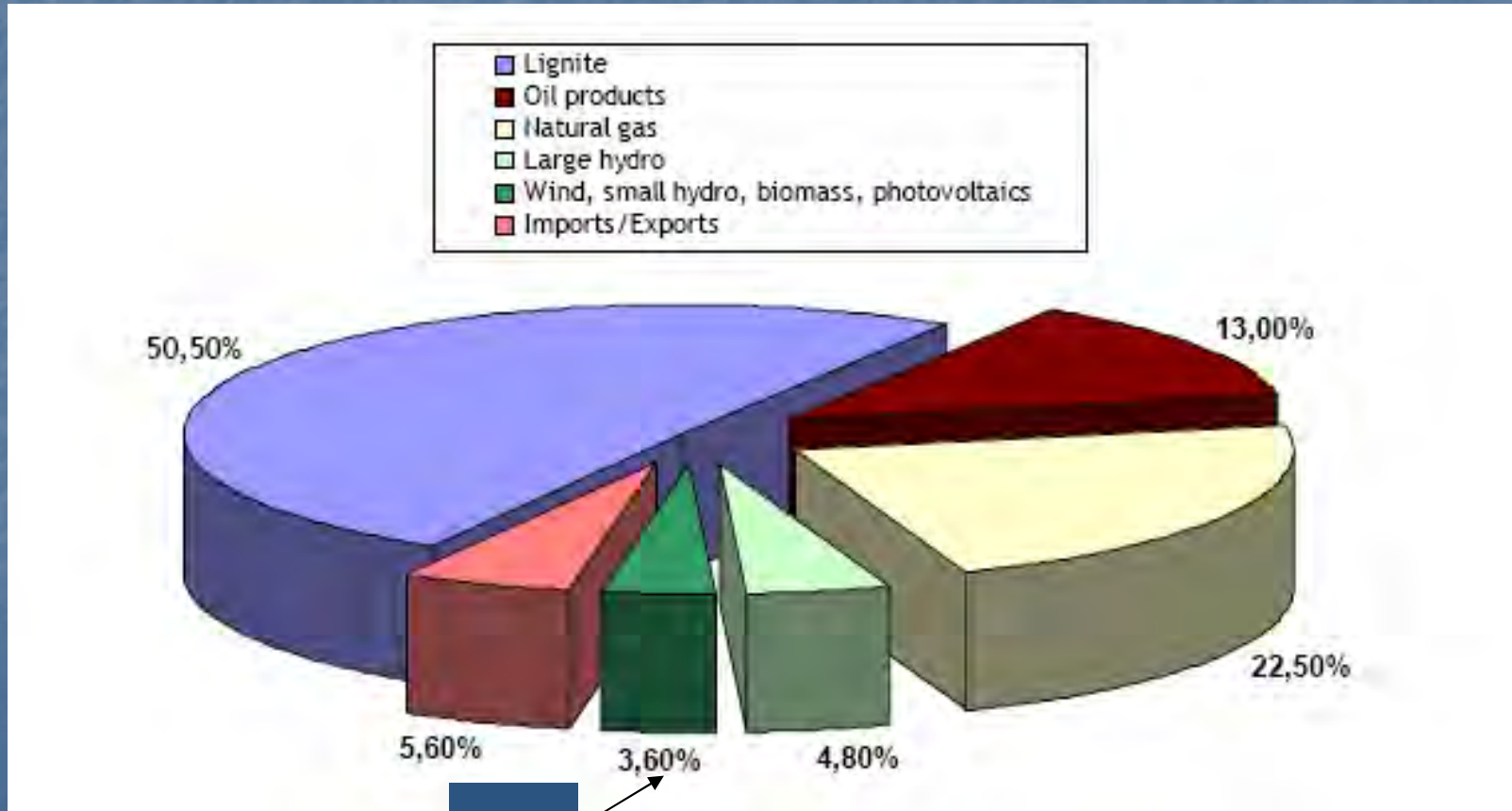
\$/m<sup>3</sup>

	Lit/t	M <sup>3</sup> B-A/ha	\$/m <sup>3</sup>	
			2004	2006
15€/t	92	2,5 – 3,0	300 – 400	600
μ	62	3,5 – 5,0	~160 ( ) 25\$/ ( )	230
	372	2,5	250-420	351
	346	0,5 – 2,0	380 – 480	418-600
	96	1,2 – 2,7	800 – 900	?
		3,0 – 5,0	200 – 300	280
		1,5 – 6,0	700	?
EOH		-	>540	?



21:

2007 ( )



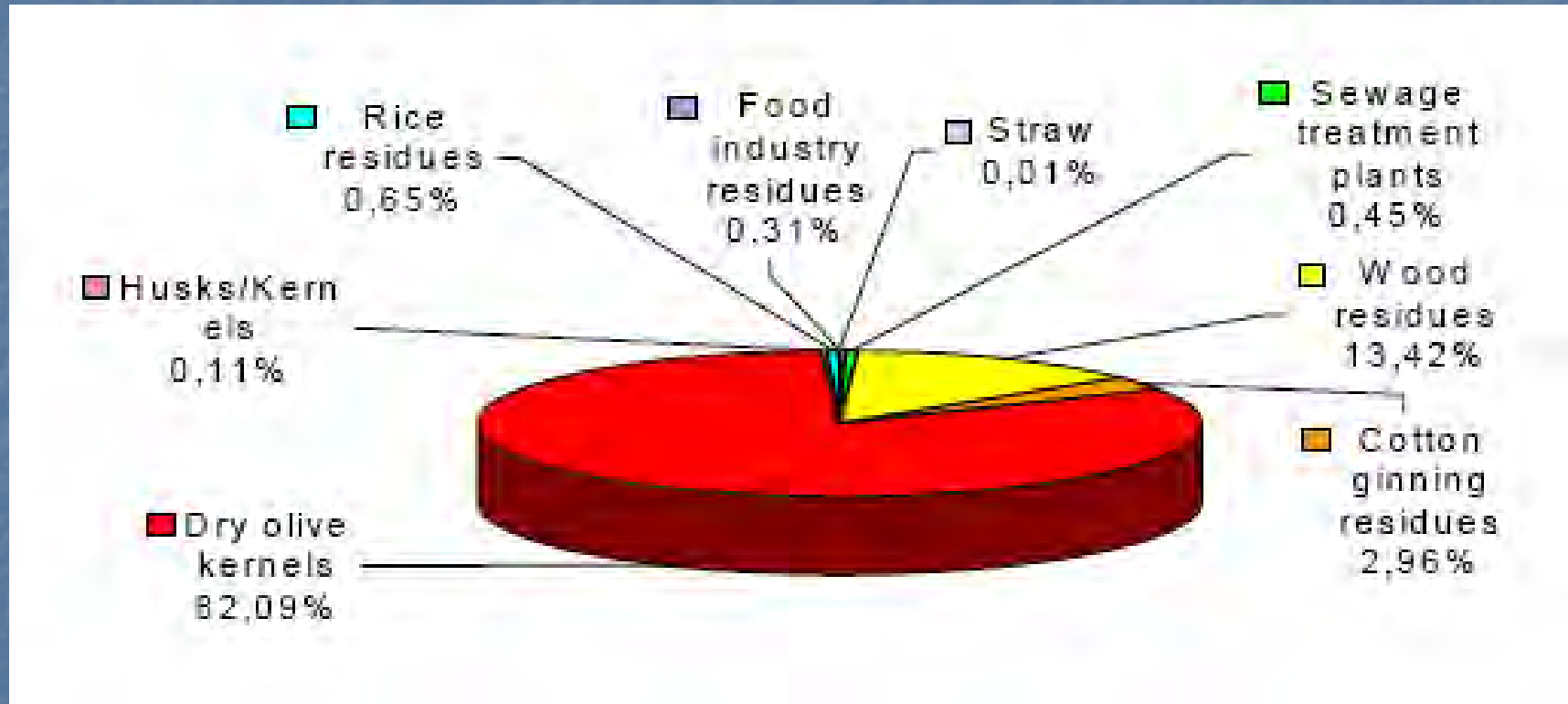
10:

, 2007

Gross national energy consumption (2007) : 34,7 MTOE		
Sources	ktoe	%
Oil products	19.292	57
Solid fuels	10.400	31
Natural gas	3.350	9.9
RES and large-scale hydros	1.679	5
Solar	160	0.48
Wind	156	0.47
Biomass	1,005	3
Biogas	35	0.10
Liquid biofuels	86	0.26
Geothermal	14	0.04
Small Hydro (<10 MW)	25	0.07
Large Hydro (>10 MW)	198	0.59
Total	34.721	100.0

Source: Eurostat, CRES calculations

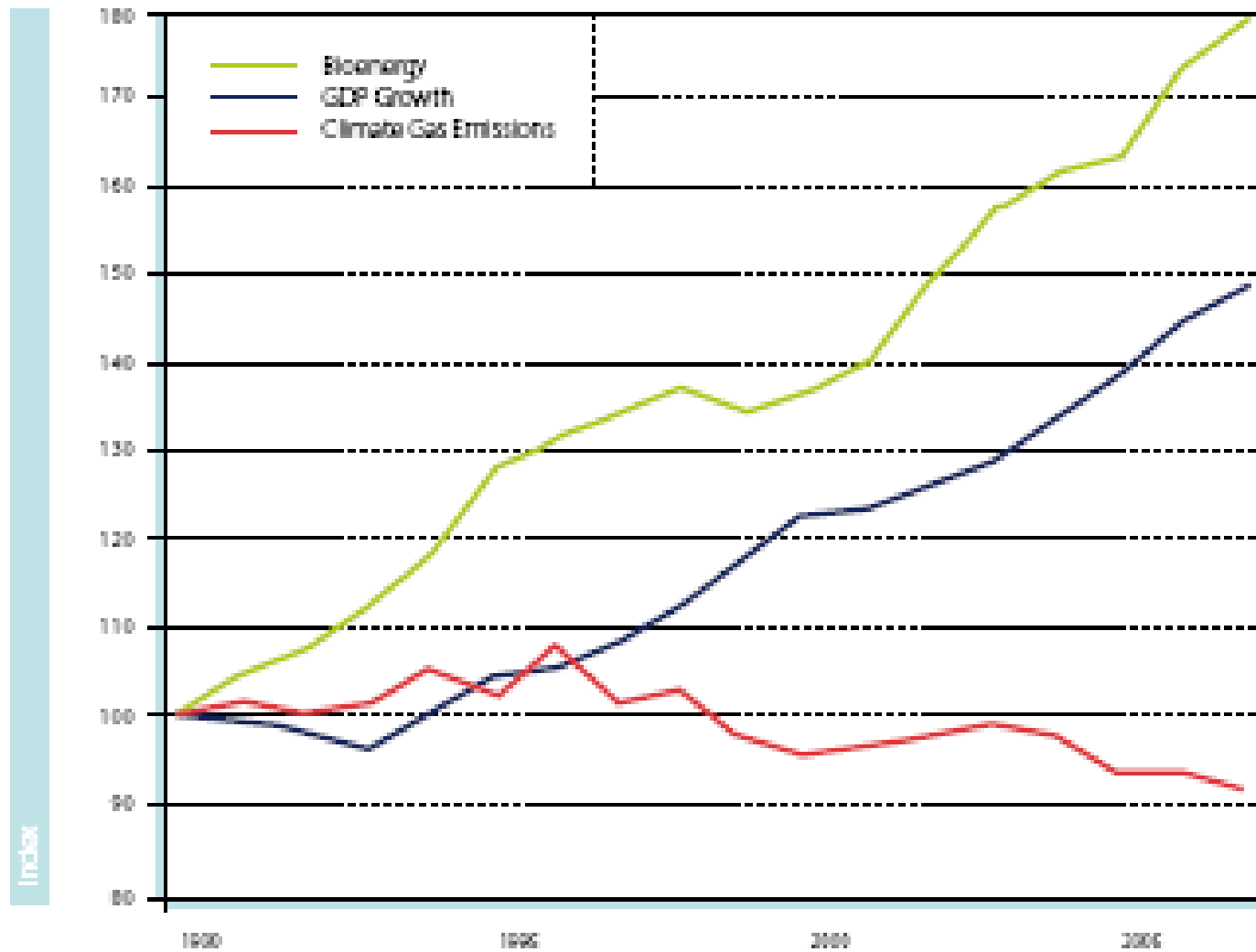
22:  $\mu$   $\mu$  (  $\mu$  )



23:

$\mu$

( $\mu$  SVEBIO)





μ

( μ μ )

300 MW. ) 5.500.000 t /  
) 6 - 6.500 t /

μ 10% μ , μ :

■ 550.000 t μ

■ μ CO<sub>2</sub>

■ 6000

■ 275.000 μμ

μ

■